

Music Policy



St.Mary's Primary School and
Nursery Unit

2020

Music Policy

1 Aims and objectives

Music is a unique way of communicating that can inspire and motivate children. It is a vehicle for personal expression, and it can play an important part in the personal development of people. Music reflects the culture and society we live in, and so the teaching and learning of music enables children to better understand the world they live in. Besides being a creative and enjoyable activity, music can also be a highly academic and demanding subject. It also plays an important part in helping children feel part of a community. We provide opportunities for all children to create, play, perform and enjoy music, to develop the skills to appreciate a wide variety of musical forms, and to begin to make judgements about the quality of music.

The aims of music teaching are to enable children to:

- know and understand how sounds are made and then organised into musical structures.
- know how music is made through a variety of instruments.
- know how music is composed and written down.
- know how music is influenced by the time, place and purpose for which it was written.
- develop the interrelated skills of performing, composing and appreciating music.

United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC)

Article 28: You have the right to a good quality education. You should be encouraged to go to school to the highest level you can.

Article 29 Your education should help you use and develop your talents and abilities. It should also help you learn to live peacefully, protect the environment and respect other people.

2 Teaching and learning style

At St.Mary's Primary School we make music an enjoyable learning experience. We encourage children to participate in a variety of musical experiences through which we aim to build up the confidence of all children.

Singing lies at the heart of good music teaching. Our teaching focuses on developing the children's ability to sing in tune and with other people. Through singing songs, children learn about the structure and organisation of music.

We teach them to listen and to appreciate different forms of music. As children get older, we expect them to maintain their concentration for longer and to listen to more extended pieces of music. Children develop descriptive skills in music lessons when learning about how music can represent feelings and emotions. We teach them the disciplined skills of recognising pulse and pitch. We also teach children how to work with others to make music, how individuals combine together to make sounds and how to compose music to play together.

We provide the opportunity for all pupils to learn to play the tin whistle/recorder in Key Stage 2 and incorporate this the teaching of musical notation. Children can also become a member of our tin whistle group.

We recognise that there are children of widely different musical abilities in all classes, so we provide suitable learning opportunities for all children by matching the challenge of the task to the ability of the child. We achieve this in a variety of ways by:

- setting common tasks which are open-ended and can have a variety of responses.
- setting tasks of increasing difficulty (not all children complete all tasks);

- grouping children by ability in the room and setting different tasks to each ability group.
- providing resources of different complexity depending on the ability of the child.
- using classroom assistants to support the work of individuals or groups of children

3 Additional music teaching

Children are offered the opportunity to study a musical instrument with peripatetic teachers. Peripatetic music teaching is supported and organised by the Education Authority. Parents who want their children to participate in the scheme may hire the instrument and pay the additional music lesson fees on a termly basis. These lessons are for violins and woodwind instruments and are taught to small groups of children. This is in addition to the normal music teaching of the school, and usually takes place during normal lessons from which children are withdrawn for the duration of the instrumental lesson.

4 Music curriculum planning

Our school uses the Northern Ireland Curriculum Programme of Study for Music as the basis for its curriculum planning. We have adapted the Programme of Study so that the topics that the children study in music build upon prior learning. While there are opportunities for children of all abilities to develop their skills and knowledge in each teaching unit, the planned progression built into the scheme of work means that the children are increasingly challenged as they move through the school.

We carry out the curriculum planning in music in three phases (Annual, Half termly and weekly). The annual plan is currently being revised on a class basis in conjunction with teaching colleagues in each year group. Sometimes the children study music topics in conjunction with other subjects.

We teach music in early years as an integral part of the topic work covered during the year. Music contributes to a child's personal and social development. Counting songs foster a child's mathematical ability and songs from different cultures increase a child's knowledge and understanding of the world.

Our music planning is geared to three aspects of progress:

- increasing breadth and range of musical experiences.
- increasing challenge and difficulty in musical activities.
- increasing confidence, sensitivity and creativity in the children's music making.

5 The contribution of music to teaching in other curriculum areas

English

Music contributes significantly to the teaching of English in our school by actively promoting the skills of reading, writing, speaking and listening. Children develop their language skills through singing songs, with attention to diction, meaning, rhythm and rhyme. They use reference books and develop research skills when finding out about the history of music and musicians. Music is also used to stimulate discussion or creative writing. Through working with others in a musical setting, children develop their ability to communicate ideas effectively.

Mathematics

Music contributes to the teaching of mathematics in that children who study the structure of music are observing patterns and processes. Talent in music is often linked with talent in mathematics, as the rhythm and structure of music is mathematically based.

Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

ICT is used in music where appropriate. Children use computer programmes to compose music. They also use ICT in music to enhance their research skills through the Internet and Apps e.g. Chrome Music Lab, Garage Band. Being able to Explore, Express, Engage and Exchange when using iPads in the curriculum has opened up an exciting new medium for learning and teaching Music. Our school is in the early stages of this and we hope to focus on its capabilities in the next academic year.

Spiritual, moral, social and cultural development

Listening, creating or performing music can sometimes be a moving and even spiritual experience. We encourage children to reflect on the important effect that music has on people's moods, senses and quality of life.

6 Teaching music to children with special needs

We teach music to all children, whatever their ability, in accordance with the school curriculum policy of providing a broad and balanced education to all children. Teachers provide learning opportunities matched to the needs of children with learning difficulties. Peripatetic Music Teachers visit our school for children with specific educational needs and this enhances their emotional well being and allows them to express themselves in a different way.

7 Assessment and recording

Teachers assess children's work in music by making informal judgements as they observe them during lessons.

8 Resources

In St. Mary's we are fortunate to have a vibrant Parent Association - Friends of St. Mary's, and we have been able to provide a Music Box for each class from Nursery to P4. This contains essential resources for children to experiment with tuned and untuned percussion. We also have xylophones, glockenspiel, guitar and keyboard for use in our share music store. Key Stage 2 also use the Music Trolley which includes a range of tuned and untuned percussion.

The Music Express scheme is available for all classes from P1 - P7 and includes a CD which support teaching and learning.

Staff in St.Mary's also use the wealth of materials online e.g. classical music on youtube.

9 The school choir/orchestra and musical events

We believe that music enriches the lives of people, and so we wish to involve as many children as possible in musical activities. We have a school choir which we encourage children from P4 to P7 to join. The choir meets on a weekly basis and, although its primary aim is to enable children to enjoy singing together, it also performs in public on a number of occasions throughout the year and regularly take part in the Ballymena Festival in March, and at Meadowlane Shopping Centre at Christmas.

When we have a sufficient number of children learning a musical instrument e.g. guitar, we provide opportunities when they can learn to enjoy playing music in an ensemble e.g. with our school choir, at Nativity show.

EA support is provided in the teaching of violin to at least eight children. They are initially assessed by the tutor in P4, and receive tuition on a weekly basis, progressing through the ABRSM exam grades. Our Christmas Concert is a special time for the children to perform. From January 2016, the EA have also provided tuition in woodwind instruments - clarinet and flute, for four children.

Through the common goal of making music, children learn to work effectively with other people and build up good relationships. Music is the basis of many social activities and has an important role to play in the personal development of many young people. It has a vital role to play in building self-confidence. We provide times during the year when the whole school comes together to sing and share their musical talents, e.g. Nursery/Key Stage 1 and 2 Christmas Shows, Christmas Carol Concerts, and School Masses.

Each class presents an annual assembly to the school and their families. These are an opportunity for the children to display their musical talents through performing a range of songs from pop to sacred.

11 Monitoring and review

The Music Coordinator will continue to promote music in St.Mary's, in various ways from being enthusiastic about music, learning a new instrument, children seeing their peers perform and opportunities to perform in the community.

In St.Mary's, we follow the Music Express programme and the music coordinator will support staff where possible. Sharing materials among staff and encouraging the use of music within general teaching e.g. line up songs.

The music co-ordinator will identify training needs of staff and organise/lead appropriate INSET. They will organise and schedule concerts and performances outside school e.g. Ballymena Festival, Bellaghy Bawn, and organise staff/adults to chaperone, providing Risk Assessments for all.

The Music Co-ordinator will run the choir, take whole school singing assembly or hymn practice and organise instrumental exam preparation and performance for ABRSM.

They will assist the EA Music Tutors in recruiting pupils for instrumental lessons, liaise with the instrumental tutors to ensure they are familiar with the school procedures, communicate with them through email, phone, organise a teaching timetable and room allocation, liaise with parents to communicate expectations of payment, attendance, buying music books and bringing equipment to lessons.

Monitoring and Evaluation of policy

The Music Policy is

- agreed with Board of Governors
- Share with parents
- Available to the general public on our school website
- Regularly reviewed and updated

Date for review - October 2023